### **KEY CONCEPT**

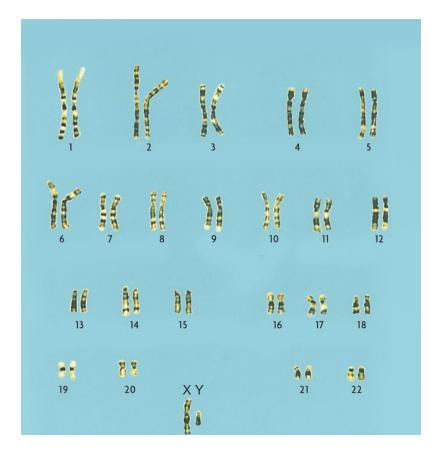
# A combination of methods is used to study human genetics.



## 7.4 Human Genetics and Pedigrees

#### Several methods help map human chromosomes.

• A karyotype is a picture of all chromosomes in a cell.



## 7.4 Human Genetics and Pedigrees

- Karyotypes can show changes in chromosomes.
  - deletion of part of a chromosome or loss of a chromosome
  - large changes in chromosomes
  - extra chromosomes or duplication of part of a chromosome

